

# Payroll Audit Report: Zach White Elementary School

ASSURANCE • INSIGHT • OBJECTIVITY

### Audit Plan Code: 19-11.147

We identified several instances where overtime and compensatory time were not approved according to District guidelines. There was missing supporting documentation for employee leave and/or inservice. In addition, it appears a substitute was compensated twice for one substitute job.



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#### ASSURANCE . INSIGHT . OBJECTIVITY

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### **Abbreviations**

CAPCorrective Action PlanFASRGFinancial Accountability System Resource GuideTEATexas Education AgencyTEAMSTotal Education Administrative Management Solution

### Definitions

Exempt Employees who are exempt from the overtime pay requirements of the Fair Labor Standards Act (FLSA) on a salary basis.

Non-exempt Employees may be compensated on an hourly basis or on a salary basis. Employees who are paid on an hourly basis shall be compensated for all hours worked. Employees who are paid on a salary basis are paid for up to and including a 40-hour workweek.

Short of A weekly plug completes a full time, annualized hourly employee's schedule for the week (40 total hours) when they are missing up to one hour's time. When an hourly employee is missing more than one hour of time, a correction or absence is needed.



## **Internal Audit Report**

### Background

As stated in the Texas Education Agency's (TEA) Financial Accountability System Resource Guide (FASRG), "School districts are mandated to record payroll costs by campus level for educational personnel including professional and paraprofessional personnel where the cost is clearly attributable to a specific organization...A payroll system must be capable of adequate reporting for effective control and monitoring by management and of providing reports and records required by state and federal laws... Individual payroll records are necessary to provide both budgetary control and the reports required by various governmental agencies and internal management. Regardless of the forms used in payroll accounting, it is very important to correctly calculate gross pay, payroll deductions, and net pay prior to recording these amounts."

Payroll Audits were approved by the Board of Trustees as part of the 2018-2019 Internal Audit Plan.

The time keeper is in charge of verifying time cards and reviewing approval forms for flex time, overtime/compensatory time, employee leave, and substitute sign-in sheets. At the campus level, the timekeeper duties are usually assigned to the secretary to the principal. The Principal is in charge of approving time cards and all forms reviewed by the time keeper.

### Objective and Scope

The objectives of the audit were as follows:

- 1. Determine whether employees are being compensated in compliance with District guidelines.
- 2. Determine whether overtime and compensatory time were properly approved, accurate and in compliance with District guidelines.
- 3. Determine whether absences are supported by a written request or other corresponding documentation and were taken in compliance with District guidelines.
- 4. Determine whether timecard verification was performed in compliance with District guidelines.
- 5. Determine whether substitute jobs paid with local and federal funds are supported by the corresponding documentation and in compliance with District guidelines.

The scope of our audit were payroll records for regular wages, overtime, compensatory time, flextime, employee leave, and substitutes from July 1, 2017 to March 31, 2018.



## **Internal Audit Report**

### Methodology

To achieve the objective, we:

- Researched relevant federal/state laws and regulations, Board policies, and Payroll's Department manual/guidelines.
- Used pre-audit self-assessment and internal control questionnaires to obtain an understanding of the campus payroll process and controls in place.
- Performed a risk assessment based on our understanding of the payroll process for campuses and controls in place.
- Obtained and analyzed payroll records to include: payroll rosters, time clock swipe in/out records, request and approval forms for flex schedules, overtime and compensatory time, absence records, unapproved time cards, and funding source and sign in sheets for substitutes for the scope period.
- Selected a representative sample based on our sampling procedures for each of the tests performed.

### Inherent Limitations

Because of the inherent limitations in a system of internal controls, there is a risk that errors or irregularities occurred and were not detected. Due professional care requires the internal auditor to conduct examinations and verifications to a reasonable extent. Accordingly, an auditor is able to obtain reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that noncompliance or irregularities do not exist.

### Corrective Action Plan

District management provided a Corrective Action Plan (CAP) outlining the activities to be implemented. The CAP appears to be sufficient to address the findings outlined in the report. Attached is the summary of results.



### **Findings and Observations by Section**

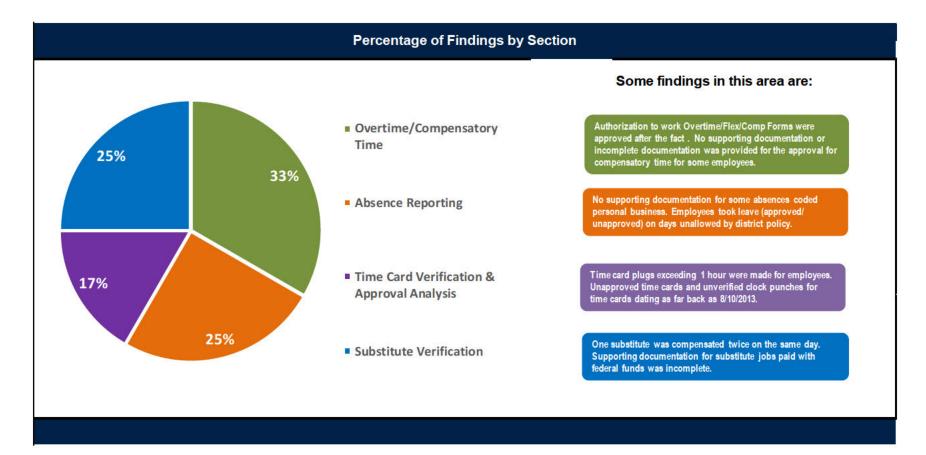
Findings are inconsistencies, exceptions, or events where employees involved in the financial process departed from federal policies, state, or District guidelines, or procedures.

Observations do not violate federal, state or local, guidelines, and as such, are not included as findings in the Internal Audit Report. However, they are worthy of informing administration in order for them to make the determination as to whether they should be addressed.

Sections Audited (Unless Otherwise Noted)	Audit Objectives by Section					No. of Observations
Hours Worked	Determine whether employees are being compensated in compliance with District guidelines.					0
Overtime/ Compensatory Time	Determine whether overtime and compensatory time were properly approved, accurate and in compliance with District guidelines.					0
Absence Reporting	Determine whether absences are supported by a written request or other corresponding documentation and were taken in compliance with District guidelines.					2
Time Card Verification & Approval Analysis	Determine whether timecard verification was performed in compliance with District guidelines.					0
Substitute Verification	Determine whether substitute jobs paid with local and federal funds are supported by the corresponding documentation and in compliance with District guidelines.					0
SECTIONS WITH FINDINGS	4	OUT OF	5	TOTAL FINDINGS IN THIS REPORT	12	2



### Percentage of Findings by Section





### Recommendations

#### **Overtime/Compensatory Time**

Hourly employees and their Supervisor must complete the Authorization to Work Overtime/Flex/Comp form prior to overtime/compensatory time being worked as outlined in the Administrator's Reference Guide- Financial Services Section. Supervisors of nonexempt employees should monitor hours worked by employees to ensure unauthorized overtime or compensatory time does not occur. Approved overtime or compensatory time forms must be kept on file at the campus. This form serves to confirm prior written request and approval for overtime and compensatory time.

We recommend all campus employees be made aware of the Administrators Reference Guide – Financial Services section that states "The new form [Authorization to Work Overtime/Flex/Comp], approved by Cabinet, must be completed by the employee and supervisor prior to overtime being worked... If an hourly employee fails to obtain approval from the supervisor, prior to the time worked, the supervisor is to document and write up the employee."

#### Absence Reporting

Approval for all discretionary leave must be documented (using the appropriate District form) and kept on file at the campus. These forms serve to confirm prior written request and approval of leave as outlined in Board Policy DEC (Local) and Administrator's Resource Guide, respectively.

In order to preserve the continuity of the instructional program, campus administrators and/or staff should not take days off on unallowed days per District policy. If leave is requested on days unallowed per District policy, we recommend the approval form include a statement from the Principal confirming they have determined the absence will have no effect on the continuity of the instructional program as outlined in Board Policy DEC (Local).

Additionally, approval for all discretionary leave must be documented (using the appropriate District form) and kept on file at the campus. These forms serve to confirm prior written request and approval of leave as outlined in Board Policy DEC (Local) and Administrator's Resource Guide, respectively.

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According to Board Policy DEC (Regulation), upon the employee's final release from jury duty, he or she must provide to the principal and/or department head appropriate documentation certifying the time served. This documentation should be kept on file at the campus. "In addition to notifying the principal and/or immediate supervisor, the employee must call the absence in to the TEAMS system" as per DEC (Regulation).

5 We recommend supporting documentation be maintained for inservice type absences in order to aid employees better account for their daily attendance as outlined in Board Policy DK (Regulation). Supporting documentation such as the Absence Form and a meeting agenda (which outlines the start/end time of the event) or a training brochure can help minimize the risk the inservice absence code is misused.

#### **Time Card Verification & Approval Analysis**

6 Campus administrators and/or time keepers should not use short of schedule plugs for more than one hour's time. The purpose of the short of schedule plug is to complete a full time, annualized hourly employee's schedule for the week when they are missing up to one hour's time.

Campus administrators should work with the Payroll Department and/or Technology Services to clear unapproved time cards that do not pertain to the current payroll pay period. The effect of not verifying/approving time records is that balances for employee absences, overtime, and compensatory time may be understated/overstated in TEAMS. Untimely approval of time cards creates a risk that employees are not properly paid.

#### Substitute Verification

Campus administrators should work with the Payroll Department and/or Human Resources to seek restitution from the substitute who was paid twice for the same job.

Supporting documentation for substitute jobs involving federal funds should always be complete and kept on file. Pertinent information such as the principal's approval, purpose of the trip and authorized account numbers to be charged for the substitute job should be kept in order to demonstrate that the expenditure is allowable and supplemental to other federal and/or non-federal programs.

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According to the Supplement, not Supplant Handbook (A Guide for Grants Administered by the Texas Education Agency), "The purpose of a supplement, not supplant provision is to help ensure that federal grants funds are expended to benefit the intended population defined in the authorizing stature, rather than being diverted to cover expenses that the LEA would have paid out of other funds in the event the federal funds were not available."



#### **BOARD OF TRUSTEES**

Bob Geske, Board President Al Velarde, Secretary Diane Dye Mickey Loweree Chuck Taylor

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